2012 FLORIDA ACCESSIBILITY CODE FOR BUILDING CONSTRUCTION

ADOPTED PURSUANT TO SECTION 553.503, FLORIDA STATUTES

BASED ON THE 2010 ADA STANDARDS FOR ACCESSIBLE DESIGN

Item No. 5603L17
PREFACE

The 1993 Florida Legislature enacted the “Florida Americans with Disability Accessibility Implementation Act” which incorporated the architectural accessibility requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990, Public Law No. 101-336, 42 U.S.C. Section 12101 et. seq. ADA, into Florida law and maintained existing provisions of Florida law thought to be more stringent than the ADA accessibility guidelines. In 1997 the legislature amended the Act to address U.S. Department of Justice (DOJ) concerns with Florida requirements, which might not have been equivalent or more stringent than ADA architectural standards, to obtain federal certification of Florida's building code as substantially equivalent to the Federal ADA Standards for Accessible Design as adopted by the Department of Justice (DOJ) in 28 CFR 36. The United States Access Board adopted revised ADA Accessibility Guidelines in 2004. DOJ published final regulations September 15, 2010 adopting the 2004 Guidelines with additions pursuant to 28 CFR 35 and 28 CFR 36 as the 2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design. The Florida Building Commission updated the Florida Accessibility Code for Building Construction for consistency with the 2010 ADA Standards and Florida law, Part II, Chapter 553, Florida Statutes, in the summer of 2011. The intent as established by s.553.502, Florida Statutes, is to maintain the US Department of Justice certification of the Code as substantially equivalent to the ADA Standards so compliance with the Code provides presumption of compliance with the ADA Standards. The 1997 Florida Accessibility Code for Building Construction was certified by DOJ, however, the 2012 Florida Accessibility Code for Building Construction must also be reviewed and certified by DOJ. Until the review is completed and DOJ notifies the State the 2012 Code is certified all parties should maintain due diligence to ensure compliance with both the 2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design and the 2012 Florida Accessibility Code. Note: Code certification provides presumption of rebuttable evidence of compliance with the ADA for private entities (Title III entities) but not public entities (Title II entities).

Accessibility is a multifaceted issue within the issues of life today. The legislative actions of the 101st Congress which implemented the Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and previous acts of the Florida Legislature have been combined in the following pages to reflect accessibility laws as they relate to most areas of construction in Florida. Areas of employment as related to accessibility and/or complaints would be the responsibility of the Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, 1-800-669-4000 or 305-536-4491.

Primarily because of the complexities of balancing the rights of the physically disabled and the technically specific requirements of the built environment, no single agency has been charged with enforcement of all issues pertaining to accessibility. The following is a listing of agencies and their statutory areas of responsibility for accessibility. A thorough attempt was made by the Florida Building Commission at the time of publication of this code to ensure that this manual is a reflection of the laws of Florida and the administrative rules of each agency as these requirements relate to construction. Because individual agency rules may change, it is the responsibility of the design professional and the property owner to ensure compliance with subsequent revisions.
RESPONSIBLE AGENCIES

1. H.U.D. Office of Fair Housing and Equal Opportunity Hot Line
   Washington, D.C.
   Voice: 202-708-1112
   TTY: 202-708-1455
   www.hud.gov
   Atlanta, GA
   Voice: 1-404-331-5136

   Forms and Publications 1-800-767-7468

   Florida Offices
   Jacksonville
   Voice: 1-904-232-2627
   FAX: 1-904-232-3759
   Miami
   Voice: 1-305-536-5678
   FAX: 1-305-536-5765
   TTY: 1-305-536-4734
   Orlando
   Voice: 1-407-648-6441
   FAX: 1-407-648-6310
   Tampa
   Voice: 1-813-228-2026
   FAX: 1-813-228-2431
   TTY: 1-813-228-2115

2. Florida Commission on Human Relations
   Voice: 1-850-488-7082
   Voice Message Service: 1-800-342-8170
   TDD ASCII 1-800-955-1339
   TDD Baudot 1-800-955-8771
   Voice Relay Service: 1-800-955-8770
   fchr.state.fl.us

3. Public Telephone Installation and Placement:
   Florida Public Service Commission
   Voice: 1-800-342-3552
   Fax: 1-850-511-0809
   TDD: 1-800-955-8771
   www.floridapsc.com

4. Government Parking Facilities:
   Florida Department of Transportation
   Traffic Operations Office
   Voice: 1-866-374-3368, ext. 5253
   FAX: 1-850-414-5251
   TDD: 1-850-921-0762

5. Accessible Parking Placards:
   Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles
   Contact your local Tax Collector's Office.
   Contact numbers listed by county at:
   www.hsmv.state.fl.us/offices/

6. Elevator Accessibility:
   Department of Business Regulation
   Bureau of Elevator Inspection
   Automated Call System: 1-850-487-1395,
   select Hotels & Restaurants, then Elevators
   www.myfloridalicense.com/dbpr/hr/elevators.html

7. Florida Government Facilities:
   Department of Management Services
   Division of Real Estate Development and Management
   Voice: 1-850-488-2074
   www.dms.myflorida.com/business_operations/
   real_estate_development_management

8. Hospital and Health Care Facilities:
   Agency for Health Care Administration
   Office of Plans and Construction
   Voice: 1-850-412-4477
   www.AHCA.myflorida.com/MCHQ/plans/

9. Public Schools and State Universities:
   Florida Department of Education
   Office of Educational Facilities
   www.fldoe.org/edfacil/
   Voice: 1-850-245-0494
   Fax: 1-850-245-9236
   www.firn.edu/doe/edfacil/

10. State Prisons:
    Department of Corrections
    Facilities Services
    Voice: 1-850-487-1330
    www.dc.state.fl.us/facilities

11. ADA Questions and Complaints:
    United States Department of Justice
    Voice: 1-800-514-0301 (select option 7 for technical assistance)
    TTY/TDD: 1-800-514-0383
    www.usdoj.gov/disabilities.htm
12. Florida Accessibility Code and Waiver
   Questions/Direction to Additional Resources:
   Florida Building Commission
   Voice: See Commission Website
   FAX: See Commission Website
   www.FloridaBuilding.org

13. Historic Preservation:
   Office of Cultural and Historical Resources
   Division of Historical Resources
   Florida Department of State
   Voice: 1-850-245-6372
   FAX: 1-850-245-6437
   dhr.dos.state.fl.us/preservation

14. Code Compliance and Enforcement:
   Local Building Departments
553.513 Enforcement. It shall be the responsibility of each local government and each code enforcement agency established pursuant to Section 553.80 to enforce the provisions of this part. This act expressly preempts the establishment of handicapped accessibility standards to the state and supersedes any county or municipal ordinance on the subject. However, nothing in this section shall prohibit municipalities and counties from enforcing the provisions of this act.

History.—s. 6, ch. 89-97; s. 2, ch. 93-183.

Note.—Former s. 553.495.

Department of Business and Professional Regulation

553.75(3) The department shall be responsible for the provision of administrative and staff-support services relating to the functions of the commission. With respect to matters within the jurisdiction of the commission, the department shall be responsible for the implementation and faithful discharge of all decisions of the commission made pursuant to its authority under the provisions of this part. The department is authorized to use communications media technology in conducting meetings of the commission or any meetings held in conjunction with meetings of the commission.

Florida Building Commission

553.506 Powers of the commission. In addition to any other authority vested in the Florida Building Commission by law, the commission, in implementing this part, may, by rule, adopt revised and updated versions of the Americans with Disabilities Act Standards for Accessible Design in accordance with Chapter 120.

553.512 Modifications and waivers; advisory council. The Florida Building Commission shall provide by regulation criteria for granting individual modifications of, or exceptions from, the literal requirements of this part upon a determination of unnecessary, unreasonable, or extreme hardship, provided such waivers shall not violate federal accessibility laws and regulations and shall be reviewed by the Accessibility Advisory Council (see Section 553.512, Florida Statutes).

(1) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subsection if an applicant for a waiver demonstrates economic hardship in accordance with 28 C.F.R. s. 36.403(f)(1), a waiver shall be granted. The commission may not consider waiving any of the requirements of Section 553.5041 unless the applicant first demonstrates that he or she has applied for and been denied waiver or variance from all local government zoning, subdivision regulations, or other ordinances that prevent compliance therewith. Further, the commission may not waive the requirement of Section 553.5041(5)(a) and (c)1 governing the minimum width of accessible routes and minimum width of accessible parking spaces.

(2) The Accessibility Advisory Council shall consist of the following seven members, who shall be knowledgeable in the area of accessibility for persons with disabilities. The secretary of community affairs shall appoint the following: a representative from the Advocacy Center for Persons with Disabilities, Inc.; a representative from the Division of Blind Services; a representative from the Division of Vocational Rehabilitation; a representative from a statewide organization representing the physically handicapped; a representative from the hearing impaired; a representative from the president, Florida Council of Handicapped Organizations; and a representative of the Paralyzed Veterans of America. The terms for the first three council members appointed subsequent to October 1, 1991, shall be four years; the terms for the next two council members appointed shall be for three years; and the terms for the next two members shall be for two years. Thereafter, all council member appointments shall be for terms of four years. No council member shall serve more than two four-year terms subsequent to October 1, 1991. Any member of the council may be replaced by the secretary upon three unexcused absences. Upon application made in the form provided, an individual waiver or modification may be granted by the commission so long as such modification or waiver is not in conflict with more stringent standards provided in another chapter.

(3) Members of the council shall serve without compensation, but shall be entitled to reimbursement for per diem and travel expenses as provided by Section 112.061.

(4) Meetings of the advisory council shall be held in conjunction with the regular meetings of the commission.

History.—s. 3, ch. 78-333; s. 1, ch. 82-46; s. 2, ch. 83-265; s. 25, ch. 86-220; s. 5, ch. 89-97; ss. 1, 5, 6, ch. 91-172; s. 5, ch. 91-429; s. 2, ch. 93-183; s. 10, ch. 97-76; s. 68, ch. 2000-141; s. 61, ch. 2000-154; s. 13, ch. 2002-293.
Florida Law

The Florida Accessibility Code for Building Construction is established by Florida law, Part II, Chapter 553, Florida Statutes, (sections 553.501 - 553.513, Florida Statutes). The law was amended in 2011 and its resulting requirements are integrated into this code. The revisions are established by chapter 2011-222, Laws of Florida. Laws of Florida and Florida Statutes can be accessed through the Florida Department of State, Division of Library & Information Sciences web site http://dlis.dos.state.fl.us/fgils/government.html.

Waivers

The Florida Building Commission may waive Florida specific requirements of this code. It does not waive requirements of this code to standards below the federal ADA standards on which it is based. Applications for waiver and the criteria for their review are established by Rule Chapter 9N-4, Florida Administrative Code. Current versions of the Rule can be accessed through the Florida Department of State web site http://dlis.dos.state.fl.us/fgils/government.html. Applications can be found on the Florida Building Commission web site www.FloridaBuilding.org.

General Notes

If an official either waives an accessible element or feature or allows a change that does not provide equivalent facilitation, the fact that the Department of Justice has certified the code itself will not constitute rebuttable evidence the facility has been constructed or altered in accordance with the minimum accessibility requirements of the ADA.

Background shaded text and blue print text indicate changes to the 2004 ADA Accessibility Guidelines (ADAAG). Requirements based on Florida law are indicated by gray background shading. Requirements based on the U.S. Department of Justice regulations 28 CFR, Part 35 and 28 CFR, Part 36 and the U.S. Department of Transportation regulation 49 CFR, Part 37 are indicated in blue print.

Federal ADA Rules

US Department of Justice
2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design
http://www.ada.gov/2010ADASTANDARDS_ index.htm

US Department of Transportation
ADA Standards for Transportation Facilities
http://www.access-board.gov/ada-aba/ada-stand- dards-dot.cfm
# TABLE OF CONTENTS

## Chapter 1: Application and Administration

101 Purpose ................................................................. 1
102 Dimensions for Adults and Children .............................. 1
103 Equivalent Facilitation ............................................... 2
104 Conventions ............................................................. 2
105 Referenced Standards .................................................. 4
106 Definitions ............................................................... 7

## Chapter 2: Scoping Requirements

201 Application ............................................................. 15
202 Existing Buildings and Facilities .................................. 16
203 General Exceptions .................................................... 20
204 Protruding Objects ...................................................... 21
205 Operable Parts .......................................................... 22
206 Accessible Routes ....................................................... 22
207 Accessible Means of Egress .......................................... 29
208 Parking Spaces .......................................................... 29
209 Passenger Loading Zones and Bus Stops ......................... 32
210 Stairways ................................................................. 33
211 Drinking Fountains ...................................................... 33
212 Kitchens, Kitchenettes, and Sinks ................................. 33
213 Toilet Facilities and Bathing Facilities ............................ 33
214 Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers ............................ 35
215 Fire Alarm Systems ...................................................... 35
216 Signs ................................................................. 35
217 Telephones ............................................................... 37
218 Transportation Facilities .............................................. 39
219 Assistive Listening Systems ........................................... 39
220 Automatic Teller Machines and Fare Machines ................ 40
221 Assembly Areas ......................................................... 40
222 Dressing, Fitting, and Locker Rooms ............................... 43
223 Medical Care and Long-Term Care Facilities ................... 43
224 Transient Lodging Guest Rooms .................................... 44
225 Storage ................................................................. 47
226 Dining Surfaces and Work Surfaces ............................... 48
227 Sales and Service ....................................................... 48
### Table of Contents

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Page</th>
<th>Section</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>228</td>
<td>Depositories, Vending Machines, Change Machines, Mail Boxes, and Fuel Dispensers</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>229</td>
<td>Windows</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>230</td>
<td>Two-Way Communication Systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>231</td>
<td>Judicial Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>232</td>
<td>Detention Facilities and Correctional Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>233</td>
<td>Residential Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>234</td>
<td>Amusement Rides</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>235</td>
<td>Recreational Boating Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236</td>
<td>Exercise Machines and Equipment</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>237</td>
<td>Fishing Piers and Platforms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>238</td>
<td>Golf Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>239</td>
<td>Miniature Golf Facilities</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>240</td>
<td>Play Areas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>241</td>
<td>Saunas and Steam Rooms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>242</td>
<td>Swimming Pools, Wading Pools, and Spas</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>243</td>
<td>Shooting Facilities with Firing Positions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>301</td>
<td>Chapter 3: Building Blocks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>302</td>
<td>General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>303</td>
<td>Floor or Ground Surfaces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>304</td>
<td>Changes in Level</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>305</td>
<td>Turning Space</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>306</td>
<td>Clear Floor or Ground Space</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>307</td>
<td>Knee and Toe Clearance</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>308</td>
<td>Protruding Objects</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>309</td>
<td>Reach Ranges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>401</td>
<td>Chapter 4: Accessible Routes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>402</td>
<td>General</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>403</td>
<td>Accessible Routes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>404</td>
<td>Walking Surfaces</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>405</td>
<td>Doors, Doorways, and Gates</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>406</td>
<td>Ramps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>407</td>
<td>Curb Ramps</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>408</td>
<td>Elevators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>409</td>
<td>Limited-Use/Limited-Application Elevators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>410</td>
<td>Private Residence Elevators</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chapter 5: General Site and Building Elements</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------</td>
<td>-----</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>501 General</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>502 Parking Spaces</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>503 Passenger Loading Zones</td>
<td>104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>504 Stairways</td>
<td>105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>505 Handrails</td>
<td>106</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 6: Plumbing Elements and Facilities</th>
<th>111</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>601 General</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>602 Drinking Fountains</td>
<td>111</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>603 Toilet and Bathing Rooms</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>604 Water Closets and Toilet Compartments</td>
<td>112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>605 Urinals</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>606 Lavatories and Sinks</td>
<td>120</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>607 Bathtubs</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>608 Shower Compartments</td>
<td>123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>609 Grab Bars</td>
<td>129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>610 Seats</td>
<td>130</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>611 Washing Machines and Clothes Dryers</td>
<td>132</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>612 Saunas and Steam Rooms</td>
<td>133</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 7: Communication Elements and Features</th>
<th>135</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>701 General</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>702 Fire Alarm Systems</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>703 Signs</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>704 Telephones</td>
<td>141</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>705 Detectable Warnings</td>
<td>143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>706 Assistive Listening Systems</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>707 Automatic Teller Machines and Fare Machines</td>
<td>145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>708 Two-Way Communication Systems</td>
<td>147</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chapter 8: Special Rooms, Spaces and Elements</th>
<th>149</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>801 General</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>802 Wheelchair Spaces, Companion Seats, and Designated Aisle Seats</td>
<td>149</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>803 Dressing, Fitting, and Locker Rooms</td>
<td>152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>804 Kitchens and Kitchenettes</td>
<td>153</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>805 Medical Care and Long-Term Care Facilities</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>806 Transient Lodging Guest Rooms</td>
<td>155</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>807 Holding Cells and Housing Cells</td>
<td>156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
TABLE OF CONTENTS

808  Courtrooms ................................................................. 157
809  Residential Dwelling Units ........................................... 157
810  Transportation Facilities ............................................... 159
811  Storage .................................................................. 162

Chapter 9: Built-In Elements ..................................................... 163
  901  General ................................................................. 163
  902  Dining Surfaces and Work Surfaces ............................... 163
  903  Benches ................................................................ 163
  904  Check-Out Aisles and Sales and Service Counters ............ 164

Chapter 10: Recreational Facilities ............................................. 167
  1001 General ................................................................. 167
  1002 Amusement Rides ..................................................... 167
  1003 Recreational Boating Facilities ...................................... 170
  1004 Exercise Machines and Equipment ............................... 174
  1005 Fishing Piers and Platforms ....................................... 174
  1006 Golf Facilities .......................................................... 175
  1007 Miniature Golf Facilities ............................................. 176
  1008 Play Areas ............................................................... 177
  1009 Swimming Pools, Wading Pools, and Spas ................... 181
  1010 Shooting Facilities with Firing Positions ....................... 189

Figures Index .................................................................... 191