2024 IFC® Code and Commentary—Volume 1

First Printing: April 2025

ISBN: 978-1-963845-18-1 (soft-cover edition) ISBN: 978-1-963845-19-8 (PDF download)

> COPYRIGHT © 2025 by INTERNATIONAL CODE COUNCIL, INC.

ALL RIGHTS RESERVED. This 2024 *IFC® Code and Commentary—Volume 1* is a copyrighted work owned by the International Code Council, Inc. ("ICC"). Without separate written permission from the ICC, no part of this publication may be reproduced, distributed or transmitted in any form or by any means, including, without limitation, electronic, optical or mechanical means (by way of example, and not limitation, photocopying or recording by or in an information storage and/or retrieval system). For information on use rights and permissions, please contact: ICC Publications, 4051 Flossmoor Road, Country Club Hills, Illinois 60478; 1-888-ICC-SAFE (422-7233); https://www.iccsafe.org/about/periodicals-and-newsroom/icc-logo-license/.

Trademarks: "International Code Council," the "International Code Council" logo, "ICC," the "ICC" logo, "International Fire Code," "IFC" and other names and trademarks appearing in this publication are registered trademarks of the International Code Council, Inc., and/or its licensors (as applicable), and may not be used without permission.

PREFACE

The principal purpose of the Commentary is to provide a basic volume of knowledge and facts relating to building construction as it pertains to the regulations set forth in the 2024 *International Fire Code*® (IFC®). The person who is serious about effectively designing, constructing and regulating buildings and structures will find the Commentary to be a reliable data source and reference to almost all components of the built environment.

As a follow-up to the IFC, we offer a companion document, the IFC® Code and Commentary—Volume 1. Volume 1 covers Chapters 1 through 19 of the 2024 IFC. The basic appeal of the Commentary is thus: it provides in a small package and at reasonable cost thorough coverage of many issues likely to be dealt with when using the IFC—and then supplements that coverage with historical and technical background. Reference lists, information sources and bibliographies are also included.

Throughout all of this, effort has been made to keep the vast quantity of material accessible and its method of presentation useful. With a comprehensive yet concise summary of each section, the Commentary provides a convenient reference for regulations applicable to the construction of buildings and structures. In the chapters that follow, discussions focus on the full meaning and implications of the code text. Guidelines suggest the most effective method of application and the consequences of not adhering to the code text. Illustrations are provided to aid understanding; they do not necessarily illustrate the only methods of achieving code compliance.

The format of the Commentary includes the full text of each section, table and figure in the code, followed immediately by the commentary applicable to that text. At the time of printing, the Commentary reflects the most up-to-date text of the 2024 IFC. Each section's narrative includes a statement of its objective and intent, and usually includes a discussion about why the requirement commands the conditions set forth. Code text and commentary text are easily distinguished from each other. All commentary is indented below the code text, accompanied by a "C" icon and vertical line.

Readers should note that the Commentary is to be used in conjunction with the *International Fire Code* and not as a substitute for the code. The Commentary is advisory only; the code official alone possesses the authority and responsibility for interpreting the code.

Comments and recommendations are encouraged, for through your input, we can improve future editions. Please direct your comments to customersuccess@iccsafe.org.

The International Code Council would like to extend its thanks to the following individuals for their contributions to the technical content of this commentary:

Ron Adams Rob Neale
Pete Dluzneski Rebecca Quinn
Kris Jaggari Kevin Scott

Mark King

For the complete errata history of this code, please visit: https://www.iccsafe.org/contentupdates/

2024 IFC® CODE AND COMMENTARY

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Part I—Administrative

CHAPTER 1	SCOPE AND ADMINISTRATION
PART 1—GE	NERAL PROVISIONS
PART 2—AD	MINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT
CHAPTER 2	DEFINITIONS
Part II—Genero	al Safety Provisions
CHAPTER 3	GENERAL REQUIREMENTS
CHAPTER 4	EMERGENCY PLANNING AND PREPAREDNESS
Part III—Buildi	ing and Equipment Design Features
CHAPTER 5	FIRE SERVICE FEATURES
CHAPTER 6	BUILDING SERVICES AND SYSTEMS
CHAPTER 7	FIRE AND SMOKE PROTECTION FEATURES7-1 - 7-8
CHAPTER 8	INTERIOR FINISH, DECORATIVE MATERIALS AND FURNISHINGS
CHAPTER 9	FIRE PROTECTION AND LIFE SAFETY SYSTEMS
CHAPTER 10	MEANS OF EGRESS
CHAPTER 11	CONSTRUCTION REQUIREMENTS FOR EXISTING BUILDINGS
CHAPTER 12	ENERGY SYSTEMS
CHAPTERS 13	– 19 RESERVED
INDEX	INDEX-1 - INDEX-1